

Education for Sustainable Development

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ABSTRACT

Human is a developing creature, it should be the nature of human to develop. Due to the developing trend, man has been successful in his all-round development, due to this man is spending maximum time happily. From the very beginning, man has been trying to make his life happy. From time to time humans made many inventions and as their needs increased, humans natural resources were being used and resources were being developed, but our nature paid the price for this development. Development is an ever-running process that keeps us going through life's efforts. We are surrounded by natural resources from all sides, our environment is made up of these resources. All the components of the environment affect each other. Just as human life depends on the environment, in the same way the beauty of the environment also depends on the human. In ancient times, humans were completely dependent on the environment, but gradually we humans started playing with nature. Now nature is not our mother, with the increase in population, forests started being cut. Exploitation of natural resources started. After the industrial revolution, humans started exploiting natural resources rapidly. Due to transport revolution, urbanization, rapid population growth, the environmental balance has started deteriorating. As man entered the modern era, new problems kept coming in his life.

Keywords: Human development, all-round development, inventions, natural resources, environment, industrial revolution

INTRODUCTION

Sustainable development is a multidimensional concept. The concept originated as a broad framework for debate and decision-making on the desired direction of change in social and economic systems, policies, programs and activities at national, community or individual levels. Sustainable is a process of socioeconomic development in which growth is talked about within the limits of the earth's carrying capacity. This concept developed in the 1960s when people became aware of the harmful effects of industrialization on the environment. Gradually it has become the most politicized slogan of the 1990s. In today's date, this concept has become the most politicized slogan of international development conferences and events. It is known that the rate of consumption of natural resources is much higher than the rate of their regeneration. The emergence of sustainable development from the threat of depletion of natural resources and the consequent slowing down or shutdown of economic activities and production systems happened. concept production systems control over loan takers by it is the result of greedy misuse of precious and limited resources of nature.

Meaning: Nature has provided human societies and economies with a complex defense system, Air, water, food and a suitable environment for survival have been provided. Nature has supported and nurtured life on earth since time immemorial and will continue to do so in the future. We call it the system of nature or circumstance. Or called the sustainability of the environment. But we through our greedy activities we have been interfering with the sustainability of natural systems and if we continue to do so, not only the existence of other forms of life but also of humanity itself will be at risk. The limits of the capacity to bear the vagaries of nature. Once nature has limited capacity. So today the challenge before the human being is to decide in what kind of condition we want to live and how to take care of nature. How can one maintain his life within the limits inherent in his processes within his capacity.

Development:- The word 'development' broadly means social and economic reforms. It needs to create opportunities, choices of prosperity for all the world's inhabitants and move forward in a way that leaves choice open to future generations. 'Development' means an overall growth of human and natural environment towards autonomy and independence. This indicates a pattern of growth that makes nations more decisive with respect to their internal and external environment.

Continuous development: Focused on the concept of sustainable development to bring environmental considerations to the center stage of economic development policies gone. Its purpose Sustainable Development tips I had to bring amendment in continuous development the two words sustainable and development are linked which means growth in a model that takes care of its people in relation to the holistic resources of nature. Strengthens its abilities most widely

used sustainable development Definition Brunt Land Commission in its report Our common future given in 1987. Sustainable development has been defined in such a way that it is said to be a development that without compromising on meeting the needs of future generations meets the requirements, give a warning Sustainable development focusing on man and his environment is united that man cannot push development against nature because ultimately it is nature in me that will win. Sustainable development encourages the conservation and use of natural resources and the environment, and the management of energy, waste, and transportation. Sustainable development is development based on patterns of production and consumption that can be followed in the future without harming humans or the natural environment. This includes equitable sharing of the benefits of economic activity by all sections of society, promotion of human being, protection of health and reduction of poverty. If sustainable development is to be successful, it needs to improve the attitudes of individuals and governments regarding our current lifestyle and its impact on the environment.

Objectives: There are some visionary and comprehensive objectives of sustainable development which are class, caste, language and some objectives that are beyond regional restrictions are:-

1. Conservation of natural resources:- Conservation of natural resources for future generations by using resources optimally while meeting the needs of the present is the main objective of sustainable development.

2. Use of natural friendly techniques:- Use of natural resources in this way. It should be done in such a way that nature is not exploited and the environment is not harmed and development also takes place differently.

3. Ending Social Injustice:- The objective of sustainable development is that people of all strata of the society can be developed favorably by not providing special benefits to anyone on the basis of caste, religion, community, region etc.

4. Decentralization: - Its purpose is that the administration should look at the process of development from the upper level to the lower level, in which the person gets the freedom to develop himself and such policies should also be adopted by the government, so that every section of the society gets equal opportunity, can be developed properly.

5. Freedom from economic estrangement :- Those people in the society who have any community, caste, religion or mutual estrangement should be ended and uniform policies of development should be implemented for all, so that everyone's respect is balanced. May sustainable development take place.

6. Planning of International Organizations:- Such International Planning Organizations Planning that recognizes the needs of poor nations and helps them achieve their growth goals without destroying their natural resources and the environment.

Role: Education for Sustainable Development is an interdisciplinary (the place where something ends, edge, limit) learning method that integrates social, economic, and environmental aspects of formal and informal curriculum. The Buchlad Commission (1983) considered the needs of the present generation.

Sustainable development is defined as accomplishing so that generations the ability to meet your needs should not be put at risk. This agency was the World Commission on Environment and Development, created in 1983. Since then there were two saw global movements. These Environment and Development 1987 (Our common United Nations World Commission on the Future Report) and Environment and Development 1992 There were United Nations conferences on (Rio Earth Summit). In recognition of the importance of the United Nations Decade of Education for Development (EDD) ESD, the United Nations General Assembly declared 2005–2014 as the United Nations Decade of Education for Sustainable Development.

United States Objectives:

1. To develop human beings in the form of necessary knowledge and skills to reach a sustainable future.
2. Incorporate any child in the world into an educational building and provide access to the school.
3. Improvement in the quality of education.
4. To promote the concept of global citizenship.

Why it important: Quality education is the foundation of sustainable development, therefore it is also the foundation of sustainable development goals. As a policy intervention, education is a power multiplier, which gives self-reliance, skill enhancement, economic growth and better open up opportunities for livelihood in the standard of living makes improvements Primary for all boys and girls in the Sustainable Development Goals for 2030 A call was given to complete secondary and secondary education and to guarantee equal access to opportunities for quality and professional education for all. The groundwork has been laid for education based around the world. Recent changes in service learning, a focus on literacy and skills, values that support interdisciplinary thinking, and the role of systems thinking

have increased the visibility of the movement's. ESK wants people to join hands to talk and act on a sustainable future decide on them

India and aims: Remarkable progress has been made in making primary education accessible to all in India. There has been an improvement in the enrollment and completion of girls in both primary and secondary schools. The overall enrollment rate in primary education for boys and girls was 88% as of 2013-14 while the youth literacy rate at level 94 was 94% for boys and 92% for girls and to facilitate lifelong learning.

Objective: By 2030, ensure that all girls and boys complete free primary and secondary education to achieve the appropriate primary learning outcomes for Goal 4.

Ensuring that all girls and boys have access to quality early childhood development, care and pre-primary education to prepare them for primary education.

The World Summit on System Development-WSSD: Ten years after the Rio Summit, the 2002 Conference on Sustainable Development, also known as the Rio \$10, took place in Johannesburg. It called on countries to end overfishing by 2015 and establish marine protected areas by 2012. In this, an agreement was also reached to reduce the rate of loss of biological diversity to a great extent by 2010.

CONCLUSION

Sustainable development as a concept originated in the early 1960s. occurred when ruthless industrialization in developing countries led to natural degradation and pollution and had begun to show clear visible signs of ill-health. After the Brundtland Commission report in 1987, the discussion on sustainable development became common. Its three fundamental principles are intergenerational equity and justice and respect for the earth's carrying capacity. But the definition of sustainable development given in the report of the conference could not clarify those castes and contradictions keeping in mind the international decisions are taken. That is why the definition of sustainable development in developed and developing countries is according to their need. Yet there is a fundamental value accepted by all in this concept, and that is that respect for human needs can only maximize the environmental capacity to help the maximum number of people in the maximum amount of time. It will happen by keeping it in mind.

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